

FÖRDE   
GARNELEN





# European Shrimp RAS systems and Management Strategies

Bert Wecker

powered by 



## Key facts German market penaeid shrimp

- Consumption 20.000 t per year (BLE 2016)
- Second place in consumer popularity (NSC)
- German production appr. 50t per year
- Expected market volume 300-500t per year
- European production appr. 100-150t per year



White Tiger Shrimp  
*Litopenaeus vannamei*



☰ Zurück zur Übersicht

➔ nächster Artikel

## White Tiger Garnelen 500 g Schale

mit Kopf und Schale, frisch, 28/40  
Stück pro kg



**ab 39,50 € \***

Gewicht: 0,5 kg



**Kilogramm:**

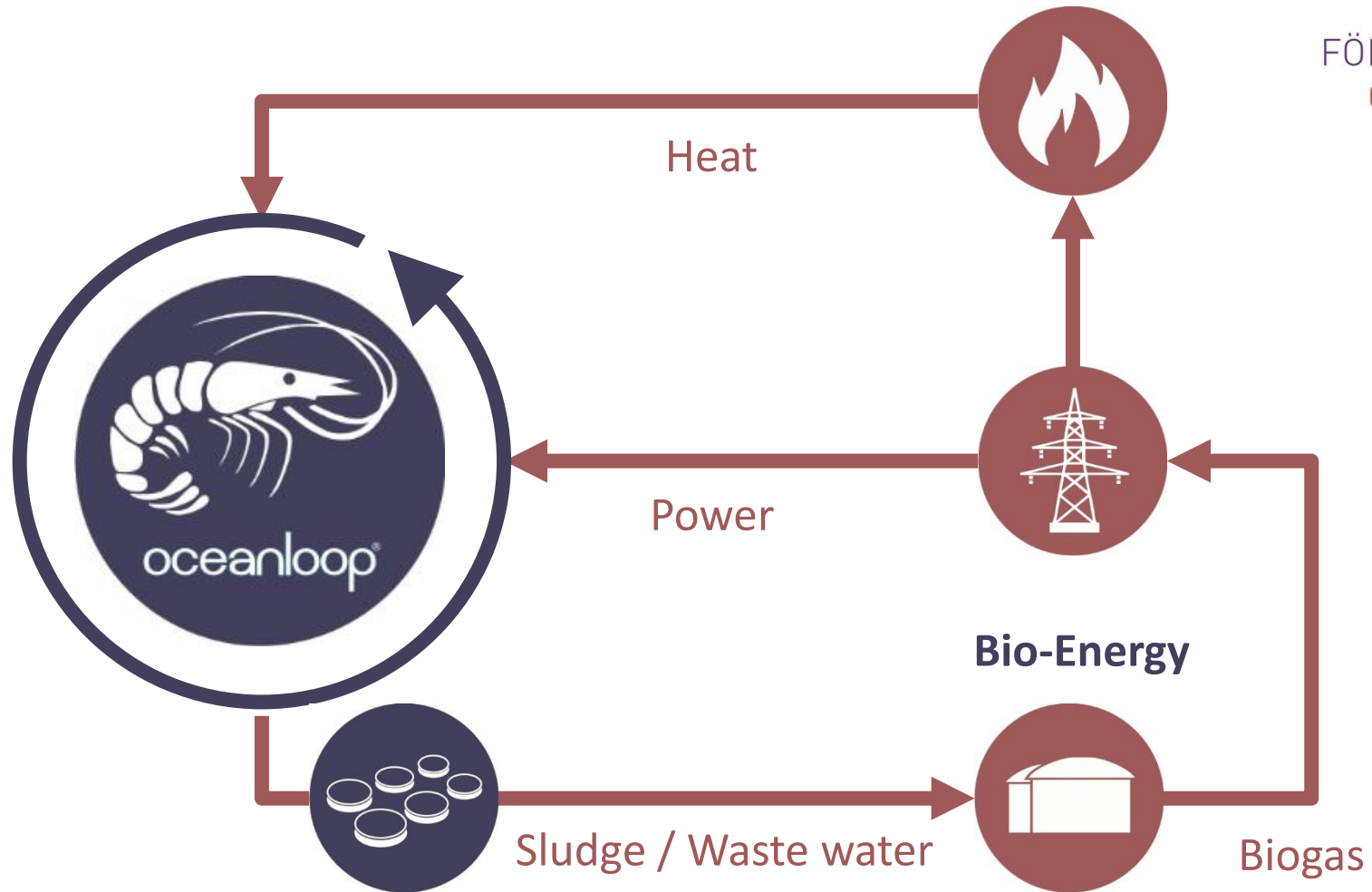
Kilogramm wählen ▾

🛒 In den Warenkorb

❤ In die Lieblingsliste

🔔 Auf den Merktzettel

❓ Fragen zu diesem Artikel?





● *Penaeus monodon*

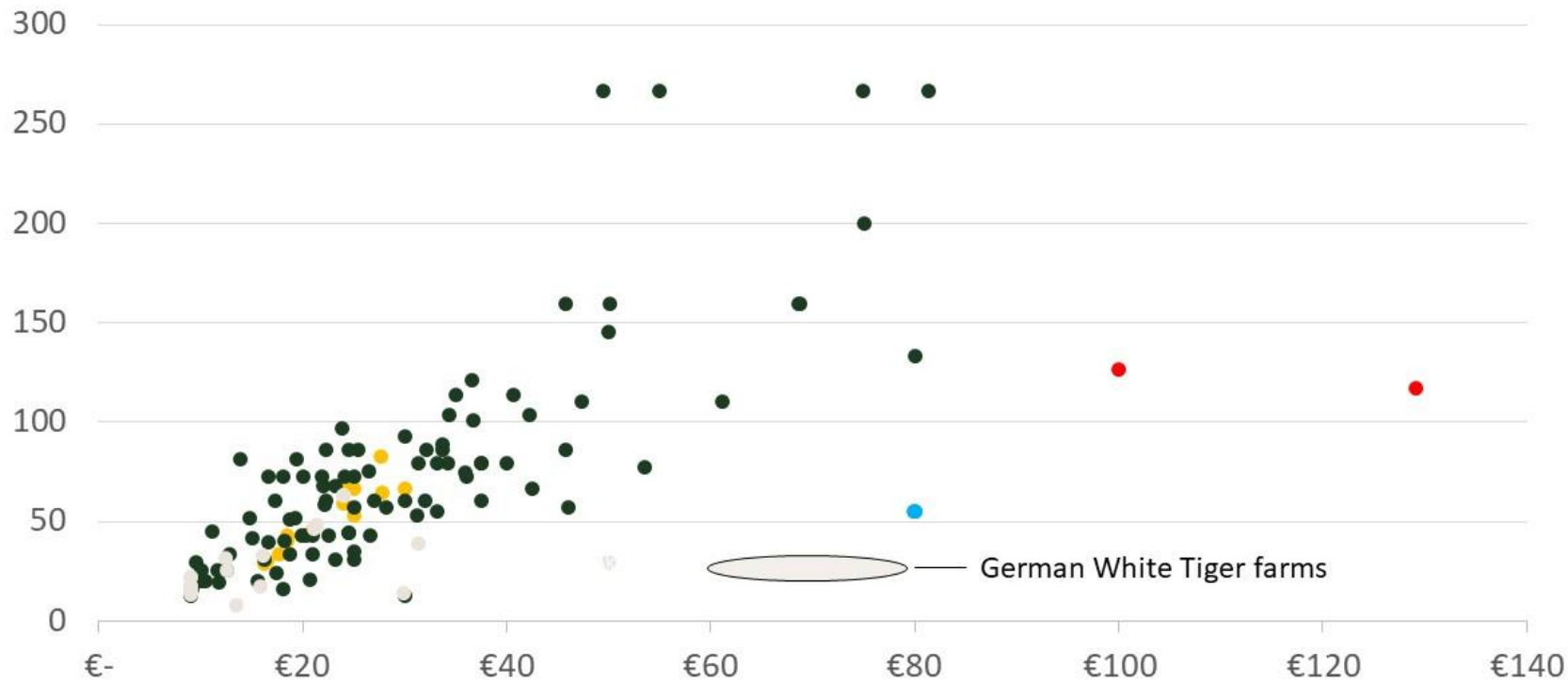
● *Pleoticus muelleri*

● *Litopenaeus stylirostris*

● *Litopenaeus vannamei*

● *Plesiopenaeus edwardsianus*

Individual weight shrimp [g]



Sales price in € / kg Shrimp incl. Tax, Packaging and Logistics





## Clear Water RAS Shrimp Farming

- **Constant and Reliable Product Quality**
- **Controlled Hygienic Condition**
- **In Situ-Control of Behaviour & Health**
- **Better Feeding Management**
- **Easier Biomass Determination**

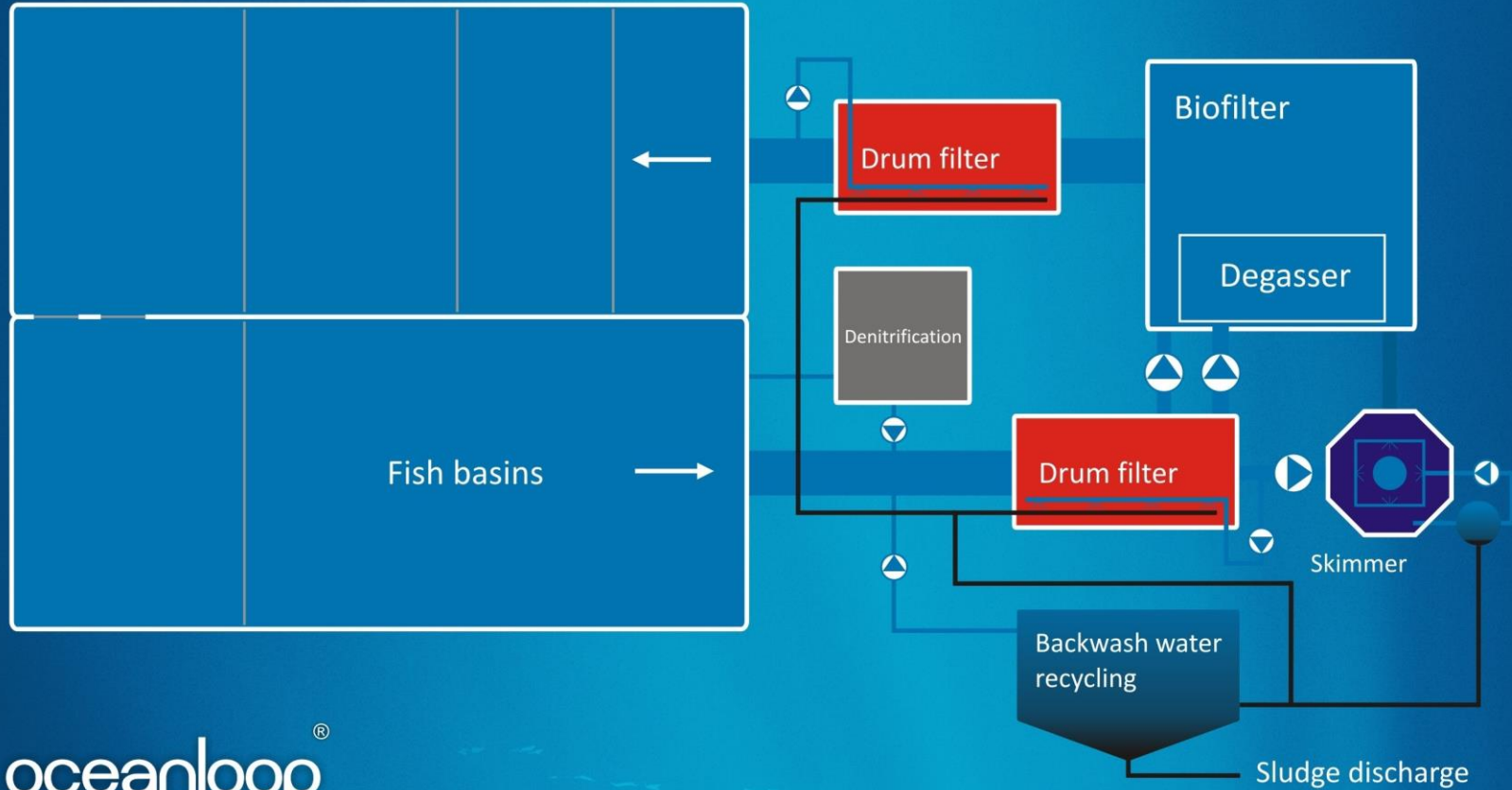


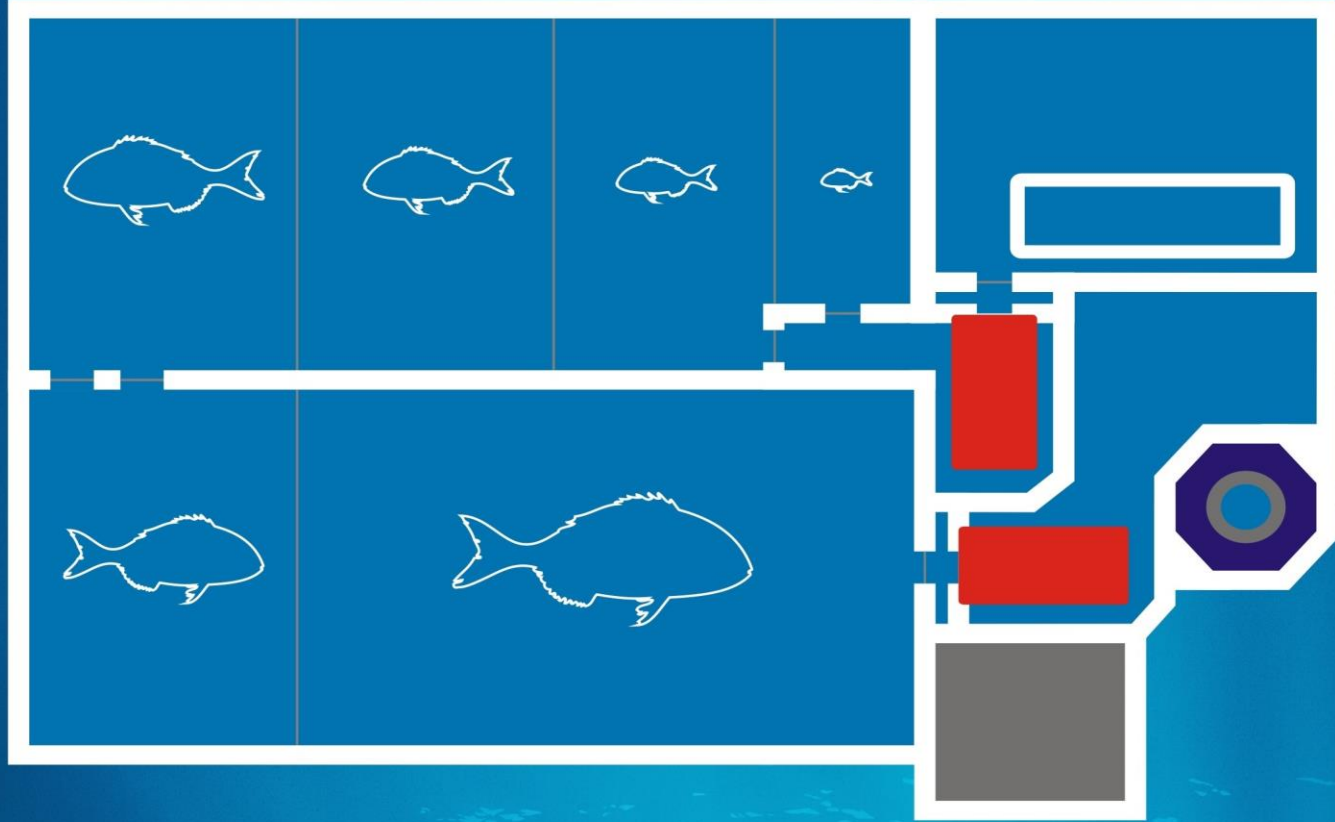


neoman

neoman  
neoman  
neoman







# Challenge Production Efficiency

Stocking Density

?

Survival Rate / Growth rate

Shrimp weight 4-5g

3,0 kg / m<sup>2</sup> 633 ind. / m<sup>2</sup>

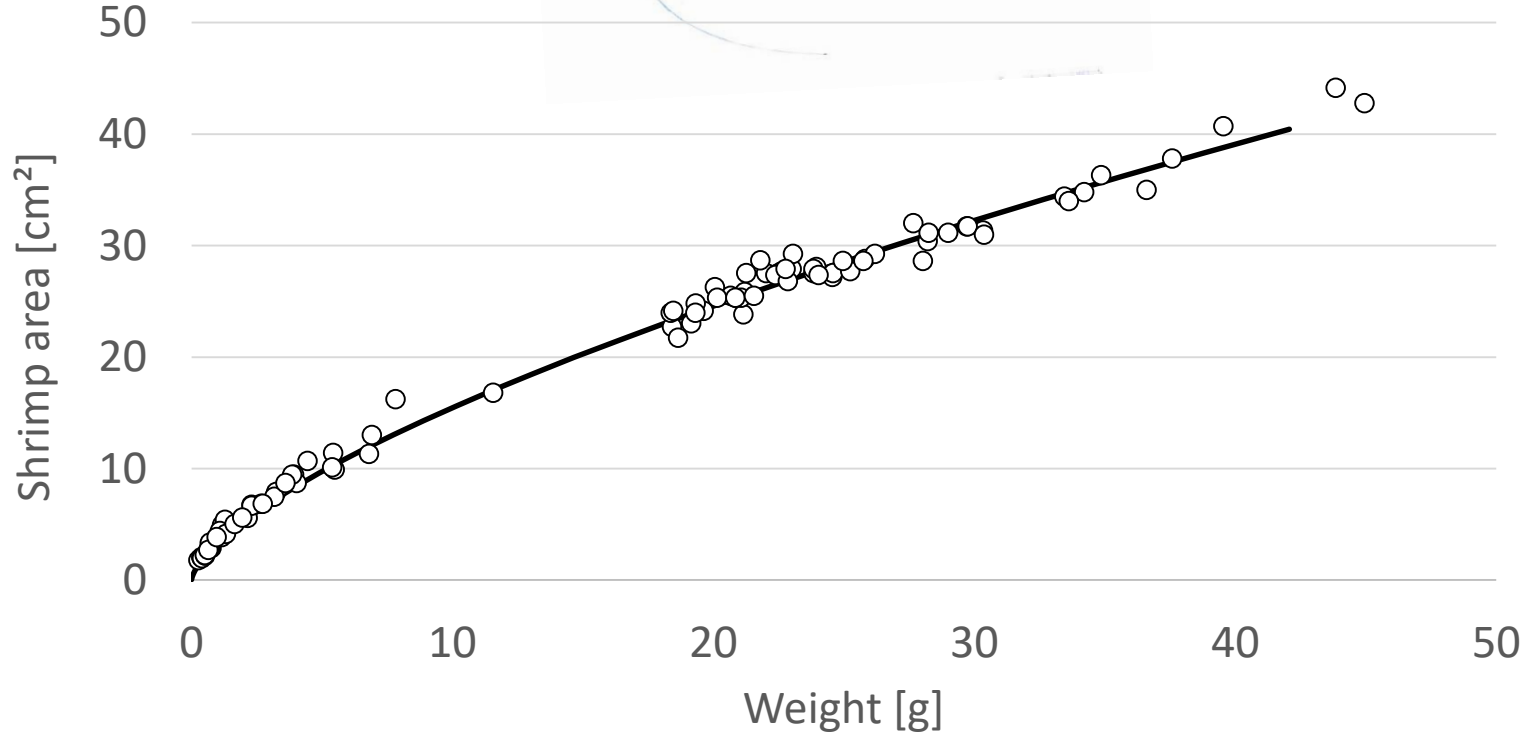
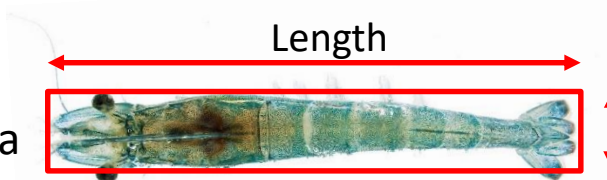


**How much space is needed?**

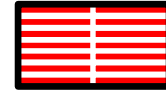


Comfort-Zone  
? %

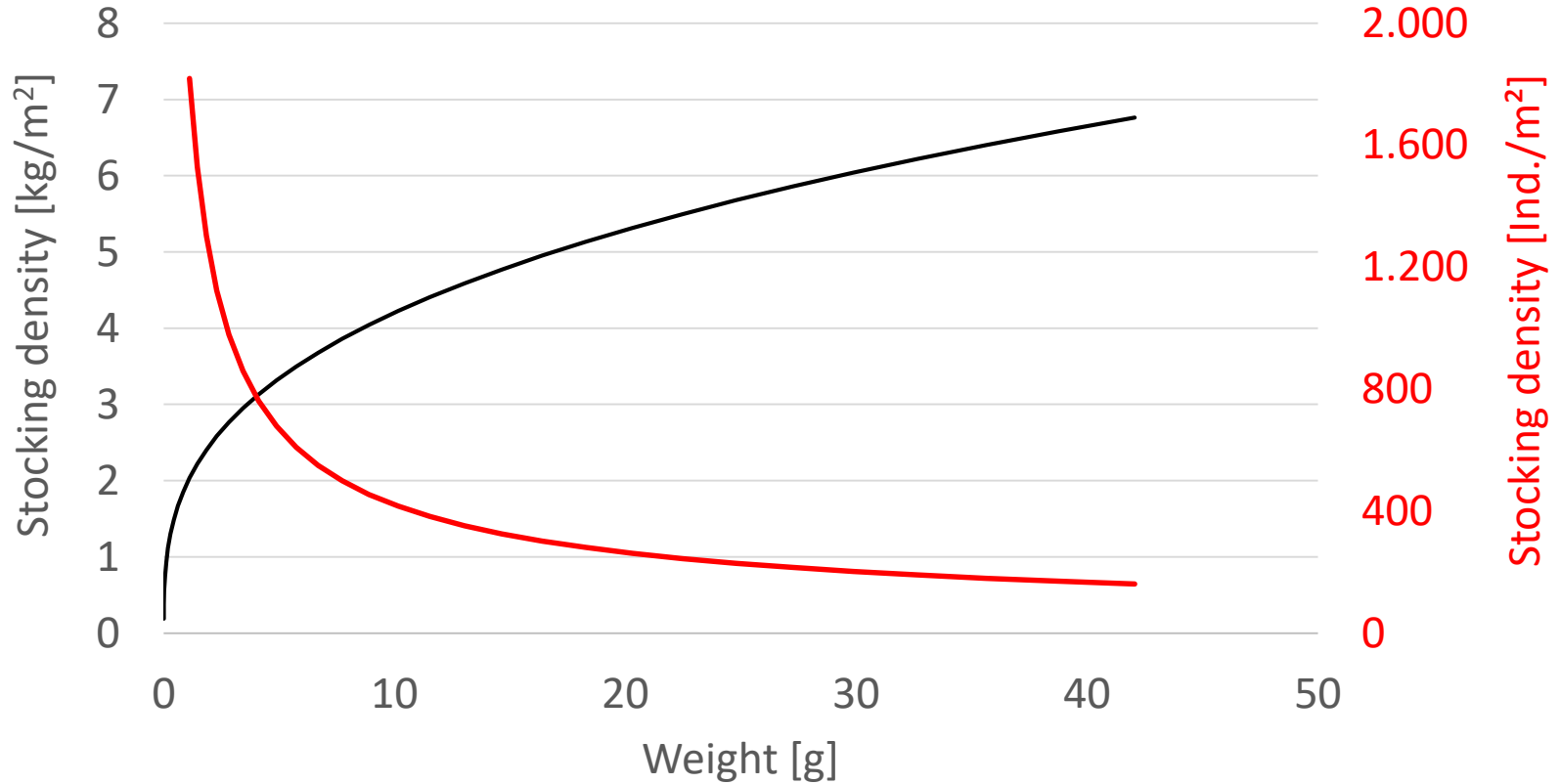
Modelling Shrimp Area



100% Use of Available Area (no comfort zone)



100%





65% Use of Available Area



65%

Monthly Performance (5g Shrimp)

2017

2018

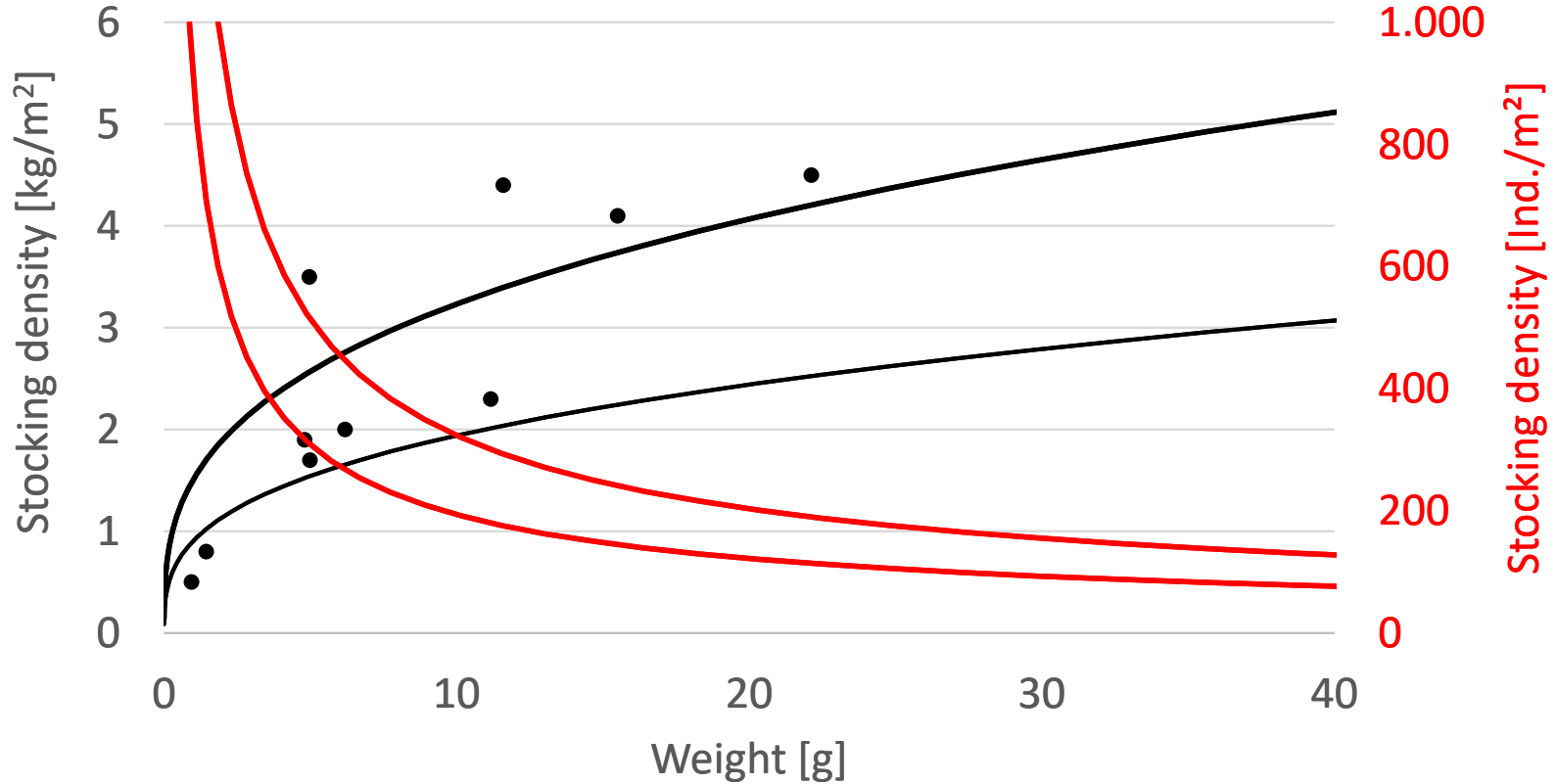
Mortality 25%

Mortality <10%

Growth 1,3g

Growth 6,0g

30-50% Use of Available Area  30%  50%



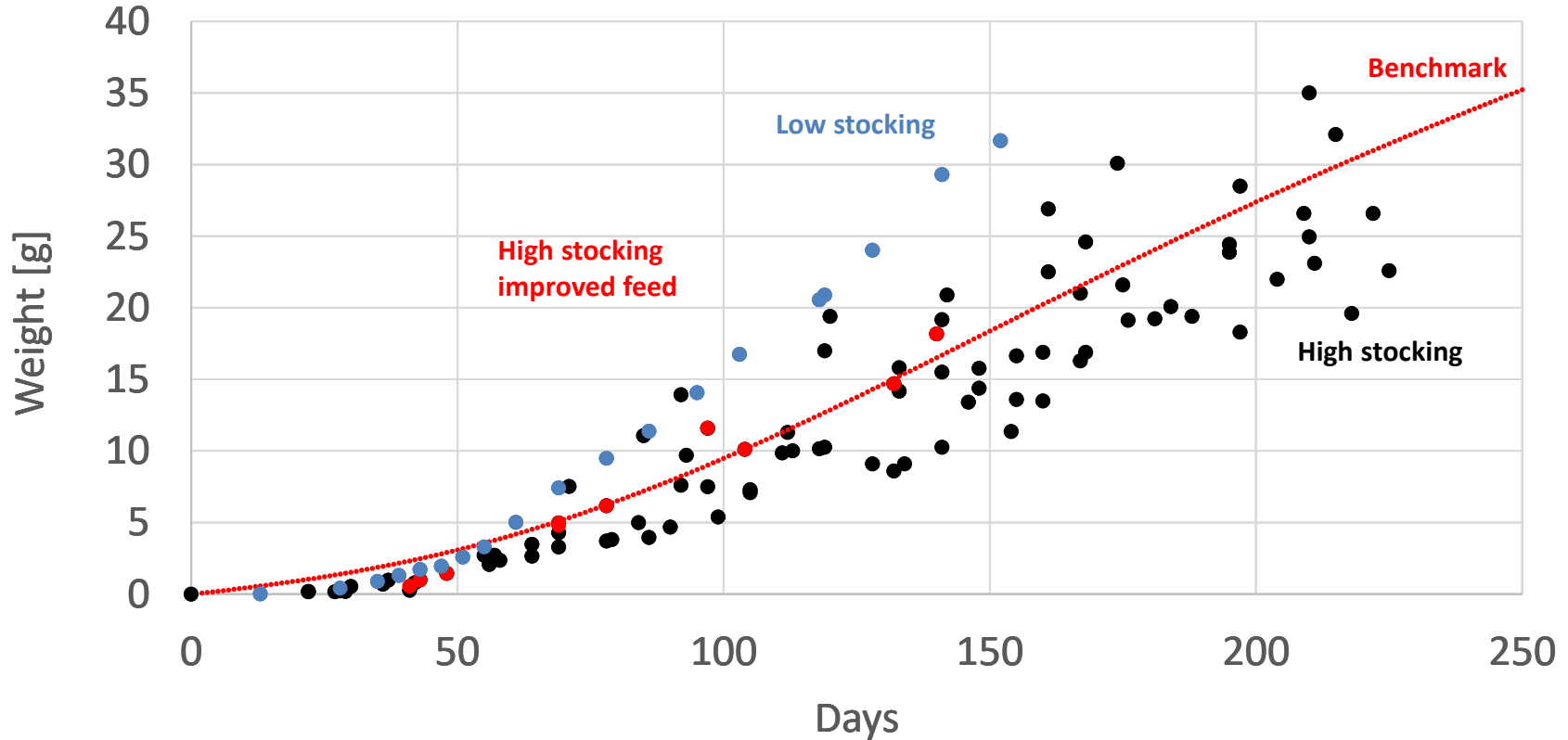




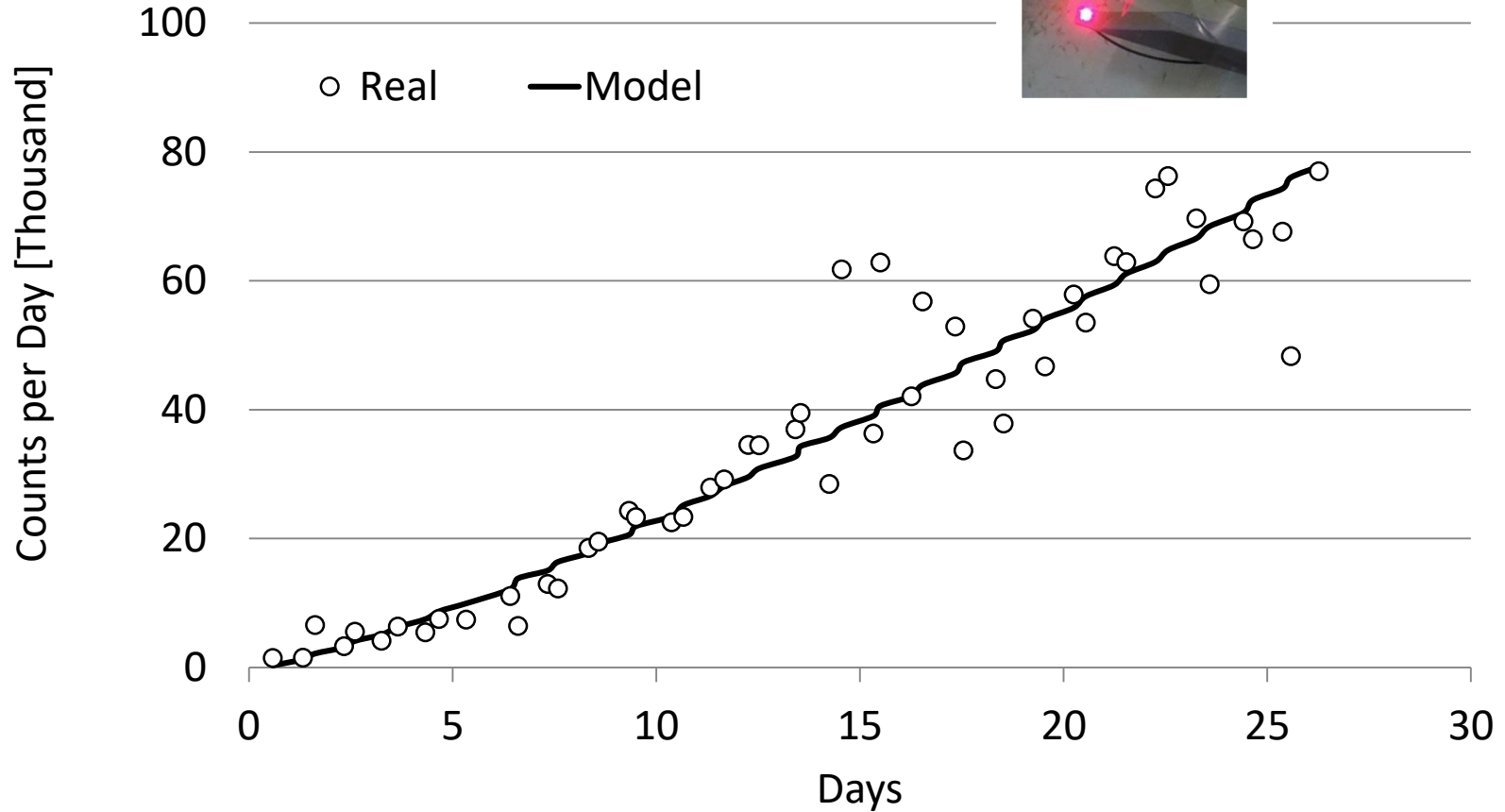
Stocking density up to 20 kg / m<sup>3</sup>



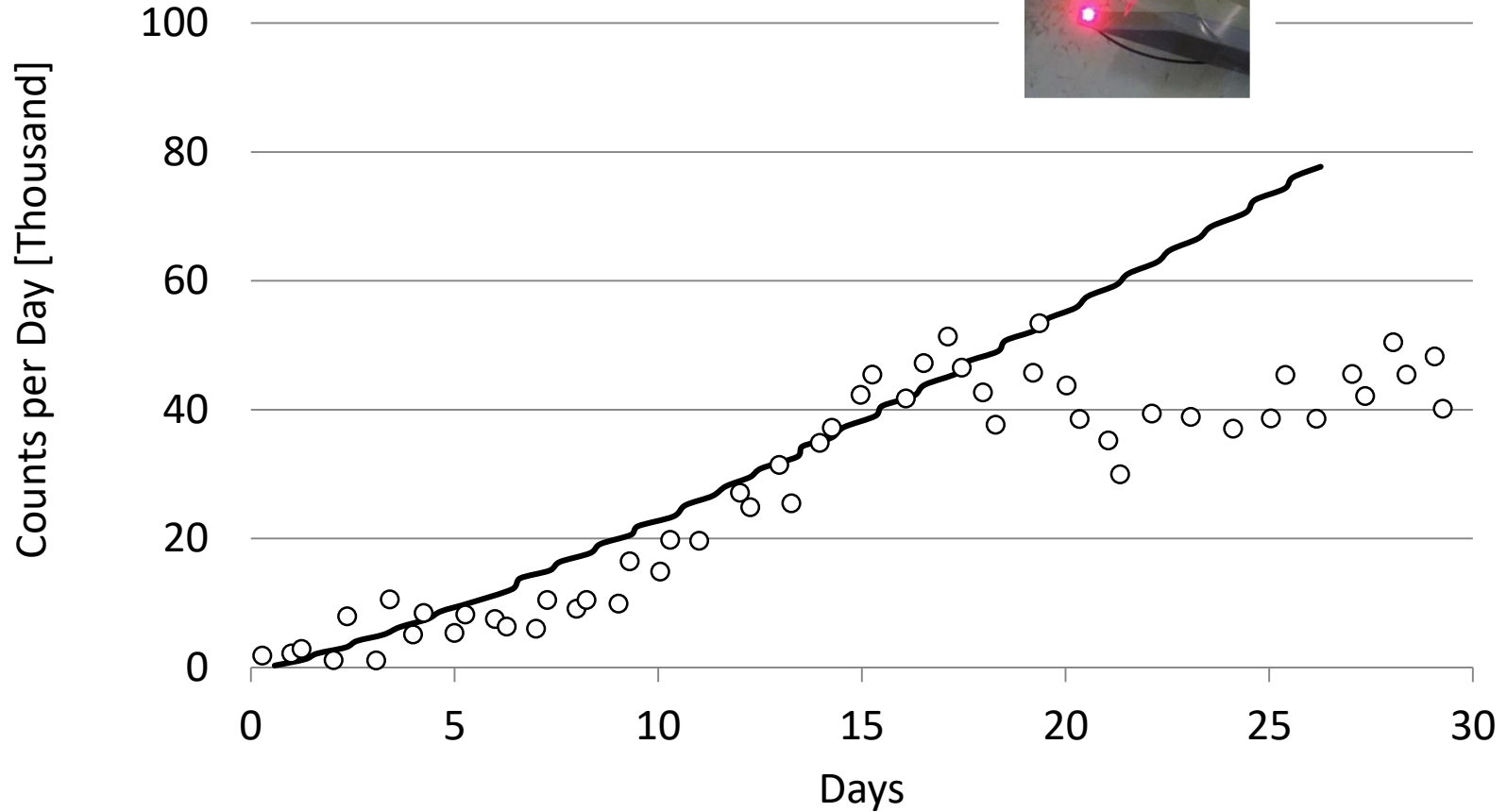
## Growth data



# Online Biomass Control Nursery System



# Online Biomass Control Nursery System





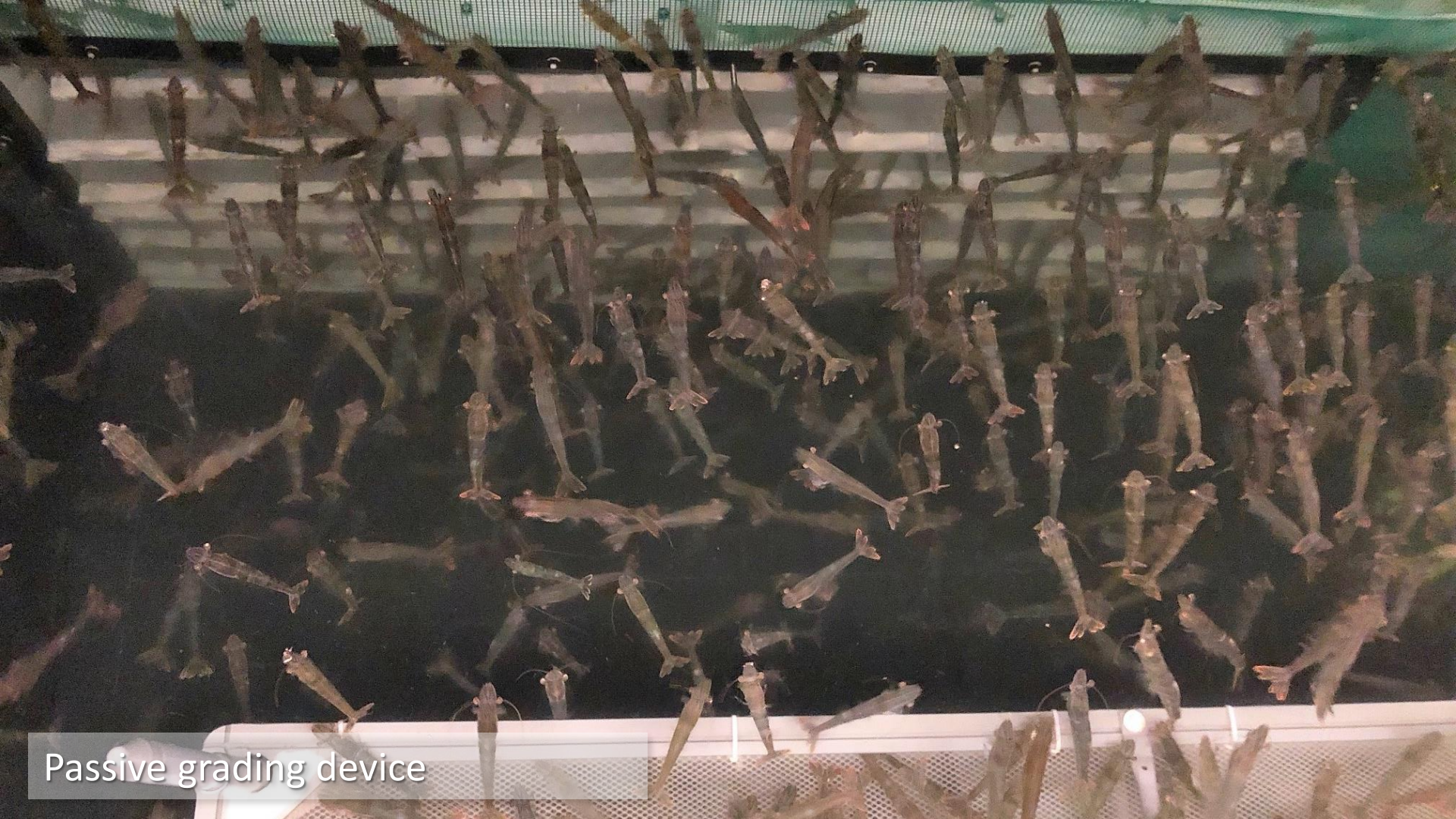
# Biomass Control Production System



## Important Production Criteria

- Sufficient Area: „Artificial mangrove system“
- Quality of Post Larvae / Nursery - Own hatchery?
- Water Quality / Abiotic Conditions: Best practice (the following slides)
- Good Feed and Feeding Practices: Automatic short intervall feeding
- Shrimp Handling: Passive grading system



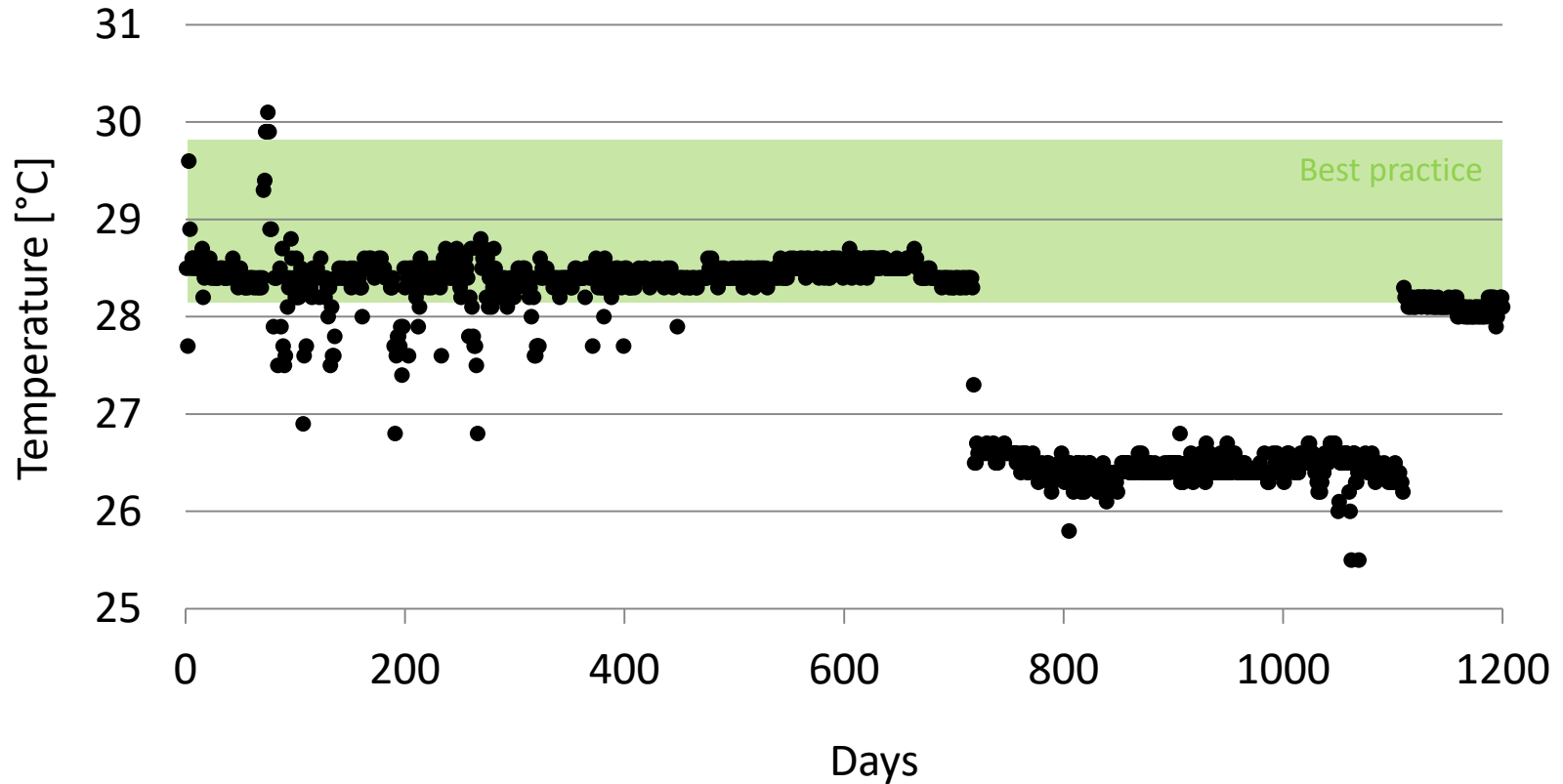


Passive grading device



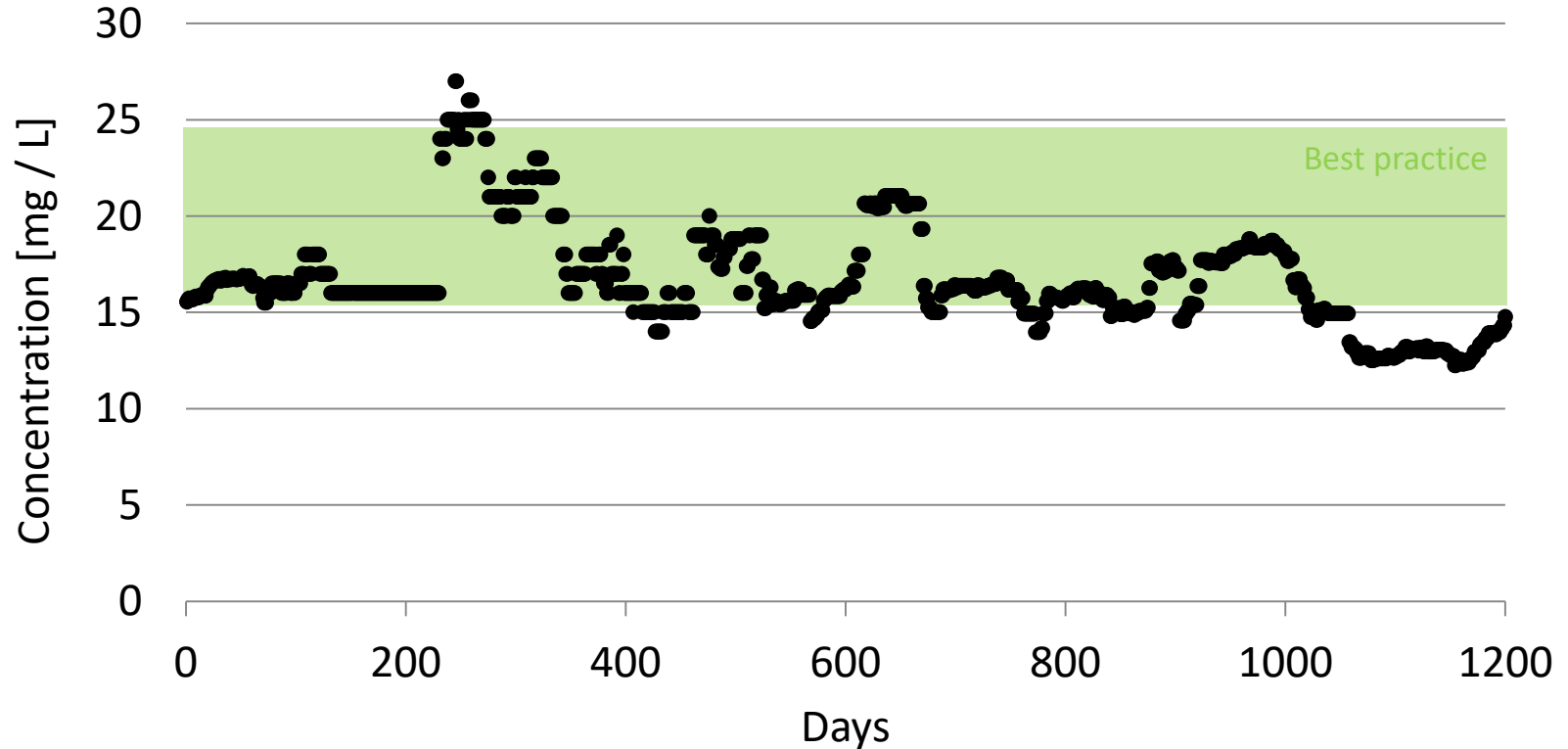
## Water Quality Parameter: Temperature

Optimum range 26 – 30 °C (Wickins & Lee 2002)



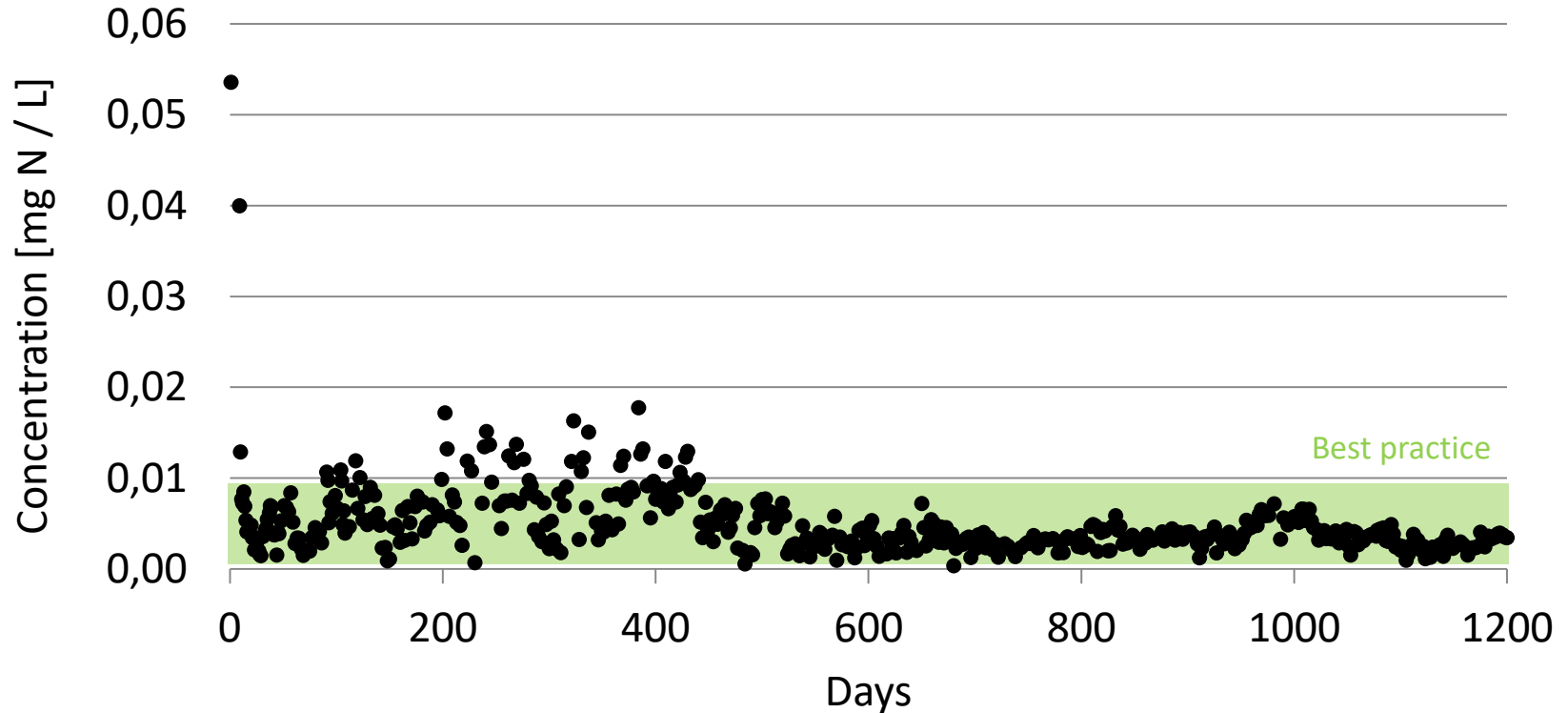
## Water Quality Parameter: Salinity

Optimum range 15-25 g / L (Boyd 1989); 10-15 g / L (Briggs et al. 1991)



## Water Quality Parameter: Ammonia nitrogen

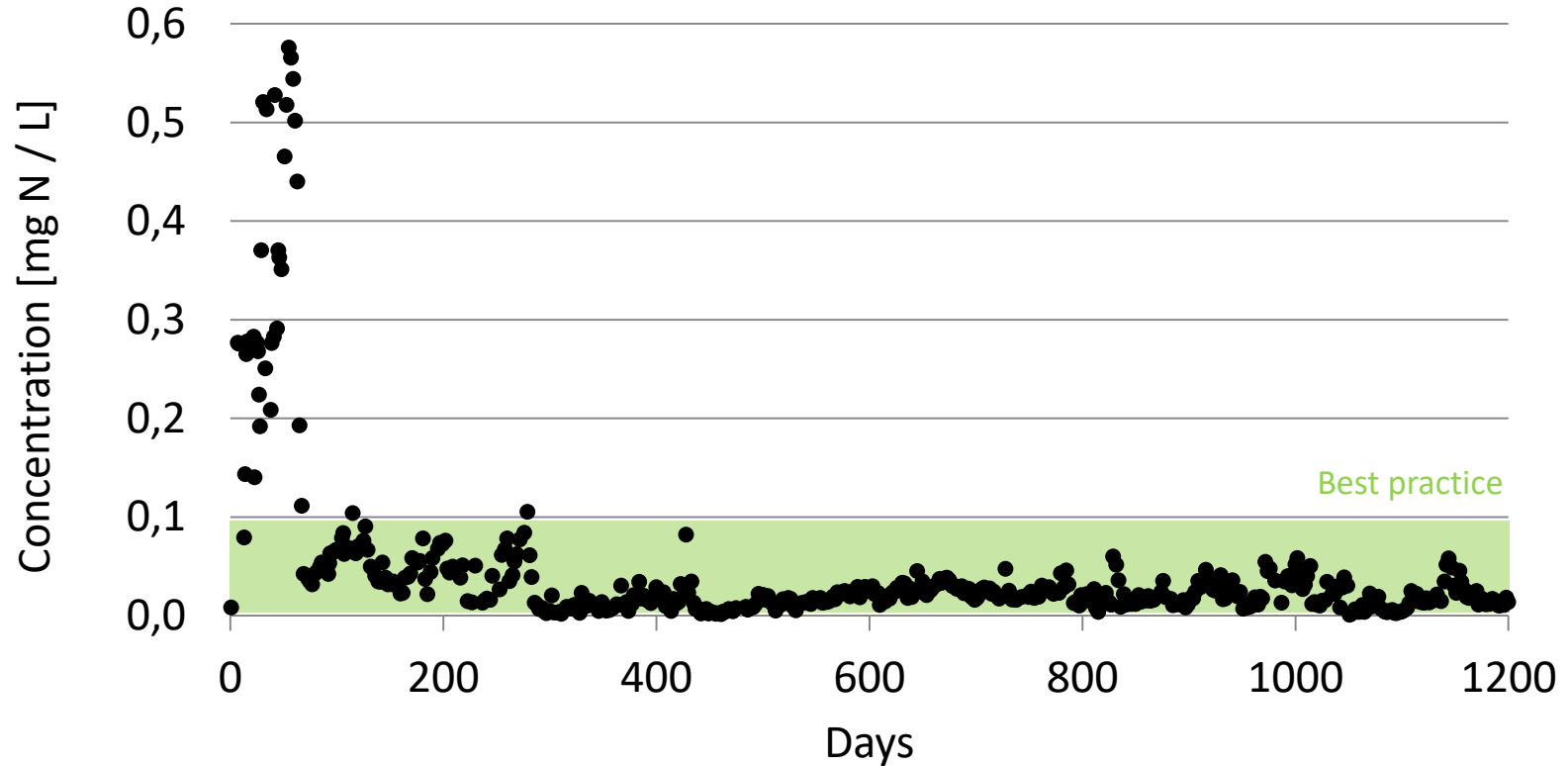
Optimum range <0,03 mg NH<sub>3</sub>-N / L (Van Wyk et al. 1999)





## Water Quality Parameter: Nitrite nitrogen

Optimum range <0,3 mg N / L (Elovaara 2001)

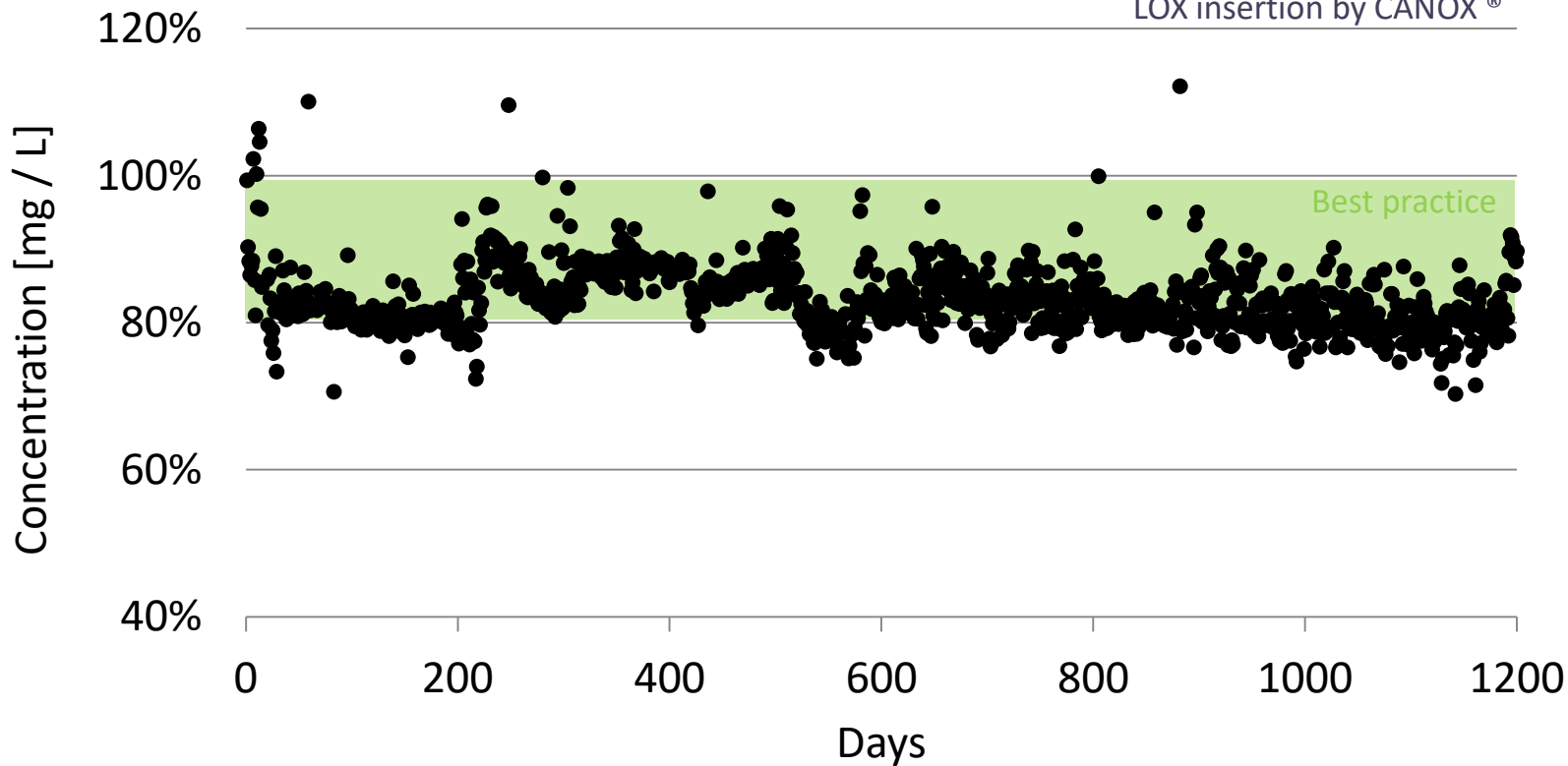


## Water Quality Parameter: Oxygen

Optimum range >80 % (Van Wyk et al. 1999)

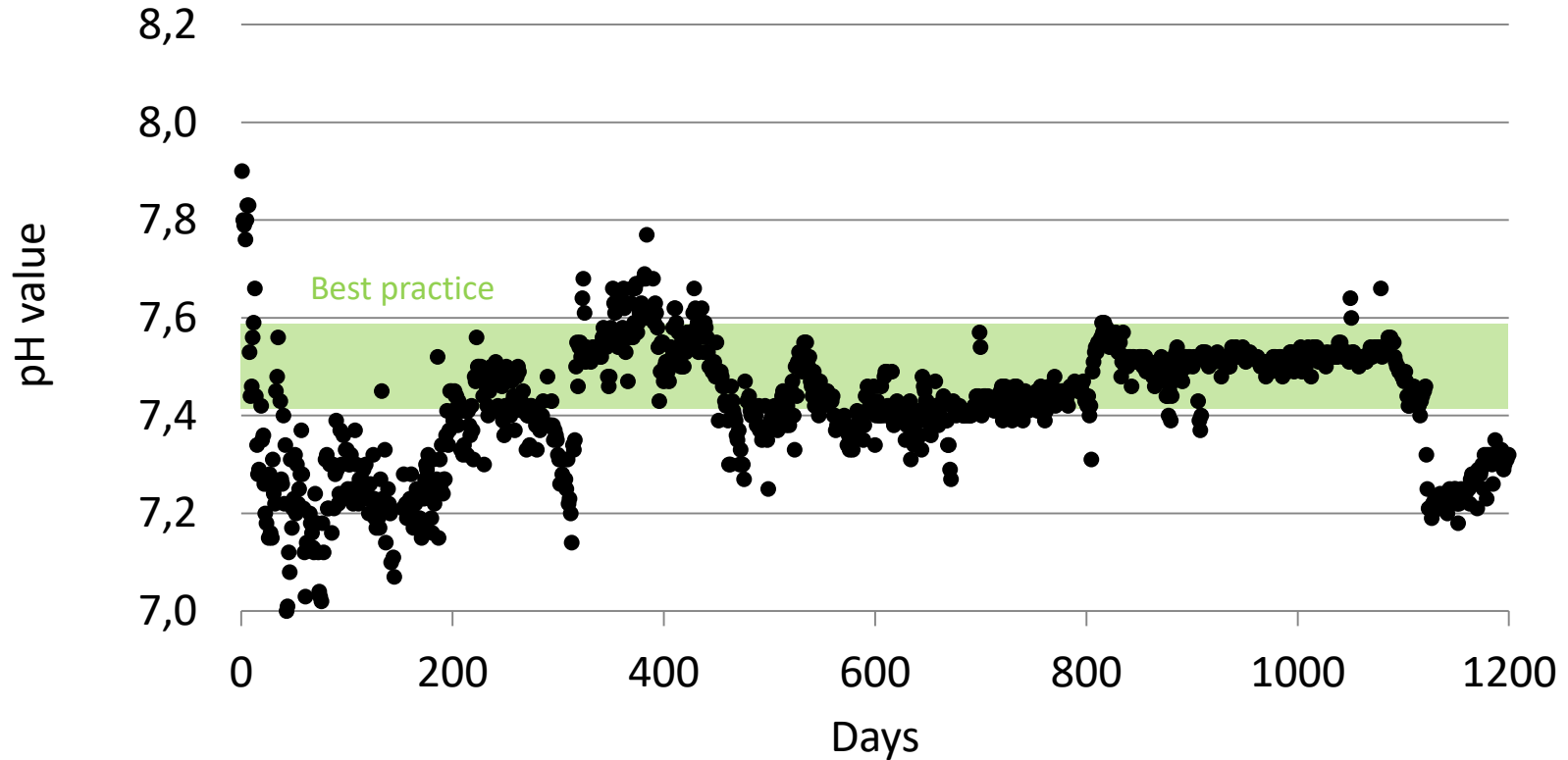


LOX insertion by CANOX®



## Water Quality Parameter: pH Value

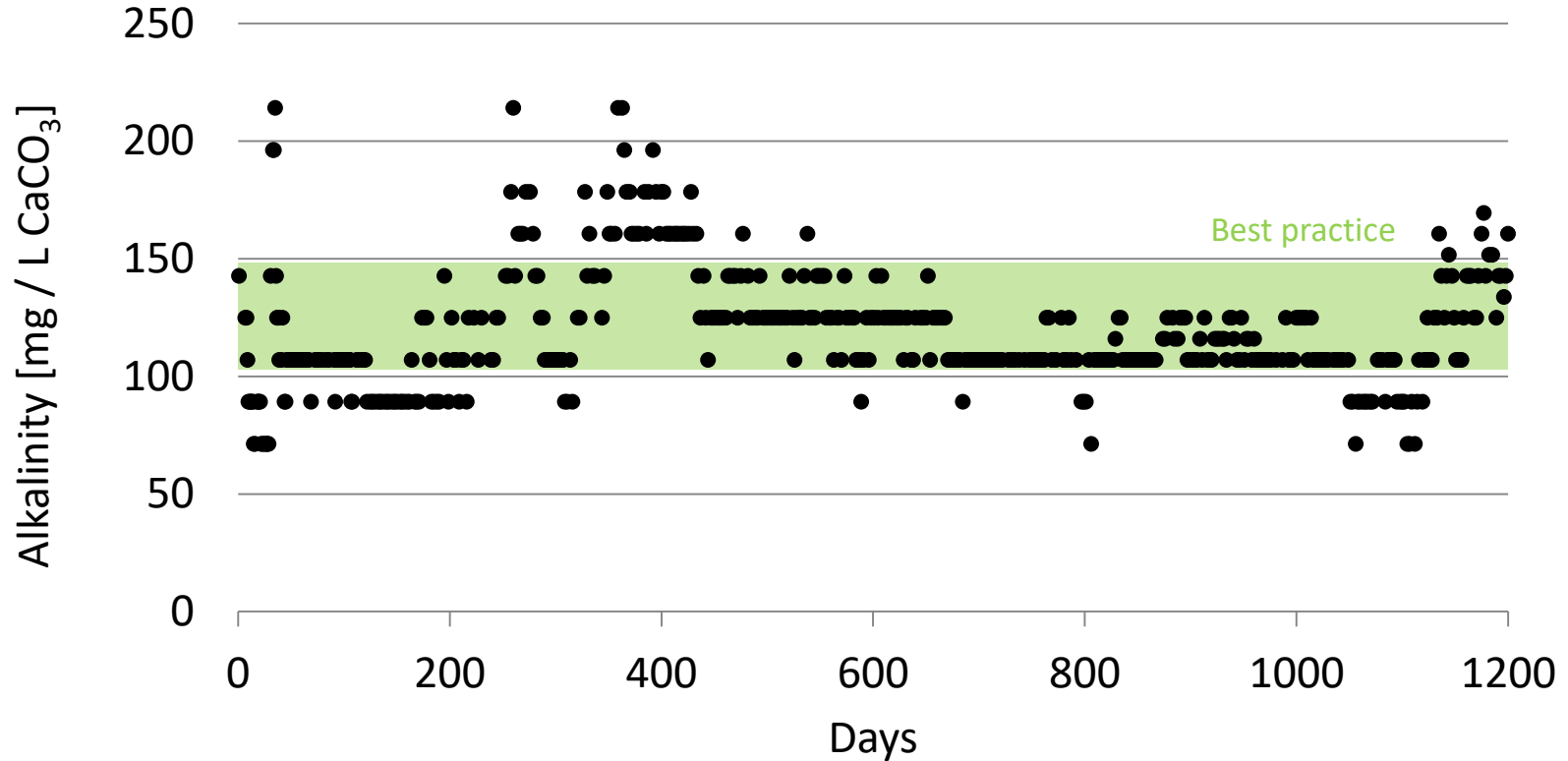
Optimum range 7,0 – 8,3 (Elovaara 2001)





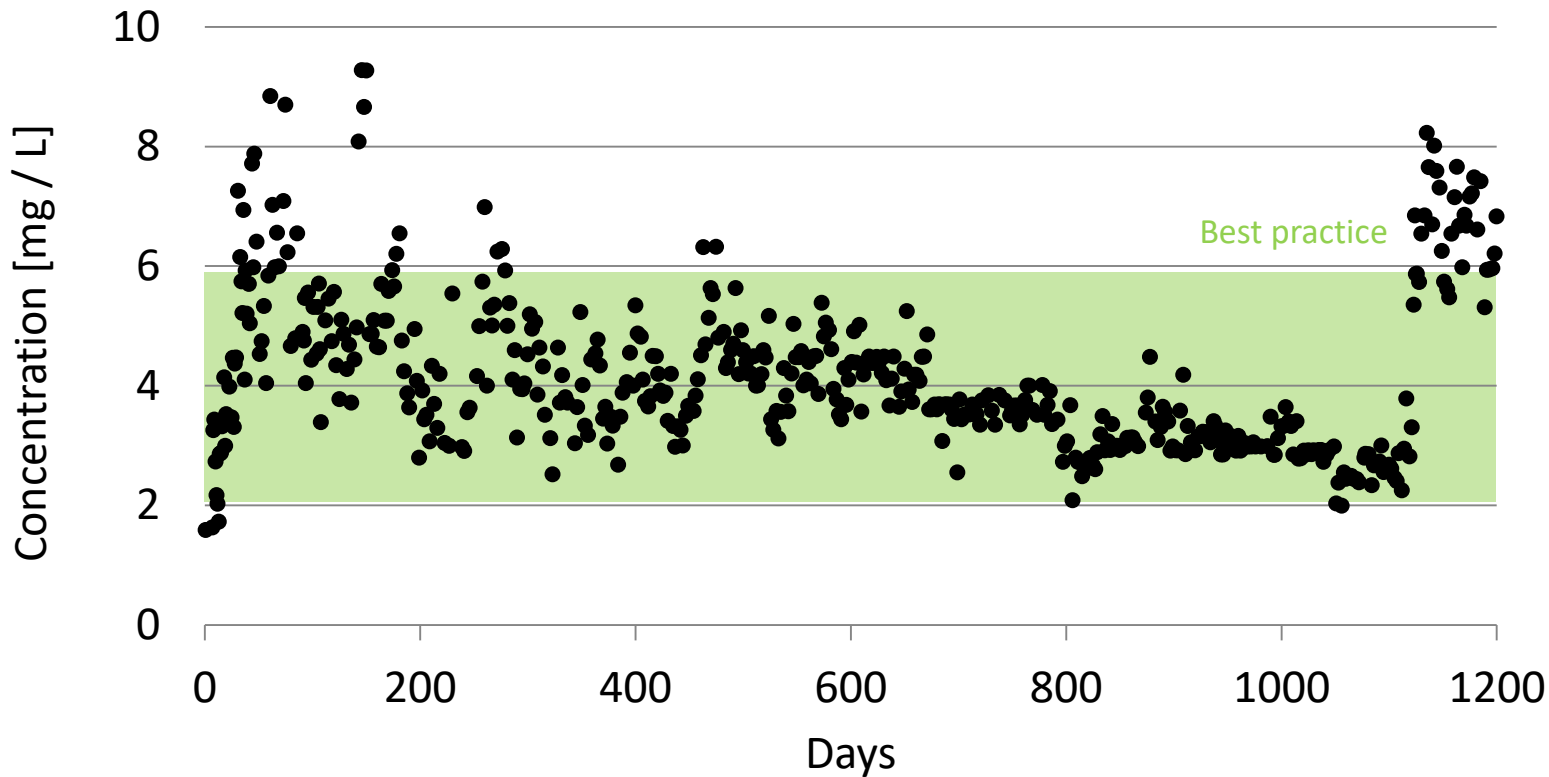
## Water Quality Parameter: Alkalinity

Optimum range 100 – 150 mg CaCO<sub>3</sub> / L (Ebeling et al. 2006)



# Water Quality Parameter: Carbon dioxide

Optimum range <6,2 mg/L (Wasielesky et al. 2014)




# Relation between CO<sub>2</sub>, pH & Alkalinity (28°C, 15 g/L Salinity)

CO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)		Alkalinity [mg CaCO <sub>3</sub> / L]																			
		18	36	54	71	89	107	125	143	161	178	196	214	232	250	268	286	303	321	339	357
pH value	7,00	2	5	7	9	12	14	16	19	21	23	26	28	30	33	35	37	40	42	44	47
	7,10	2	4	6	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	33	35	37
	7,20	1	3	4	6	7	9	10	12	13	15	16	18	19	21	22	24	25	26	28	29
	7,30	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	15	16	18	19	20	21	22	23
	7,40	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	7,50	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	11	12	13	13	14	15
	7,60	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12
	7,70	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	9	9
	7,80	0	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7
	7,90	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6
	8,00	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5
	8,10	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
8,20	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	

 Optimum

 high CO<sub>2</sub>

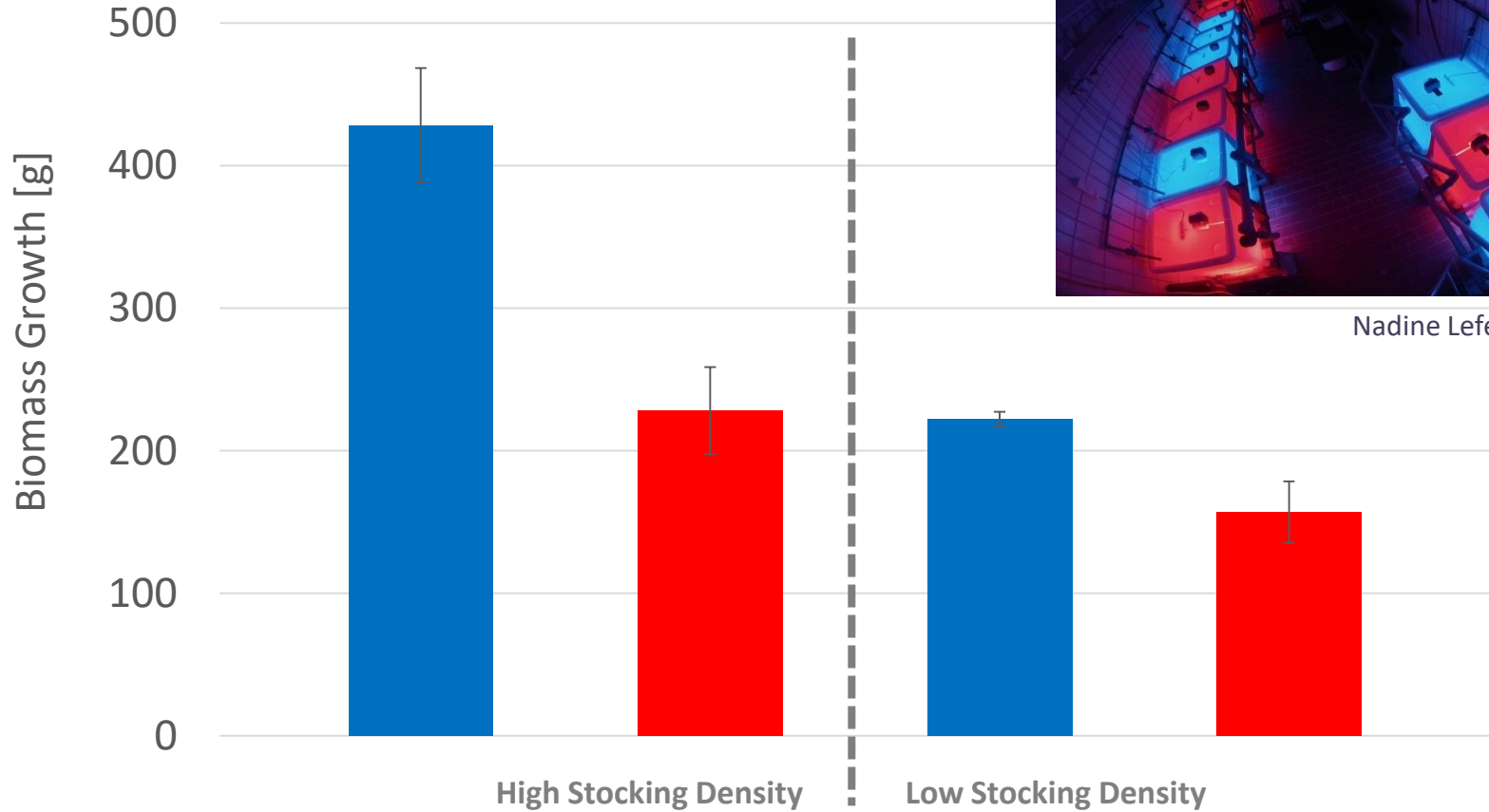
 high pH

 low alkalinity

 high alkalinity



# Influence of Light Wave Length on Shrimp Growth



Nadine Lefering 2017



## Our Challenges

- Genetic quality of postlarvae
- Feed and feed additives
- Control of bacterial diseases

**Thanks for your attention.**

